

$$1) \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^r - 1}{\sqrt{r} - 1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{(x-1)(x+1)(\sqrt{x}+1)}{(x-1)} = r$$

$$2) \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x(x-r)+1}{x-\sqrt[r]{x}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^r - rx + 1}{x - \sqrt[r]{x}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{(x-1)^r (x^r + \sqrt[r]{x^r} + x\sqrt[r]{x})}{x^r - x}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{(x-1)^r \cdot (x^r + \sqrt[r]{x^r} + x\sqrt[r]{x})}{x(x-1)(x+1)} = \bullet$$