

مثال: مقدار هر یک از حدود زیر را بیابید.

$$1) \lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{1 - \cos \pi x}{x - 4\sqrt{x} + 4} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{1 - \cos(4\pi - \pi x)}{(\sqrt{x} - 2)^2} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{\frac{1}{2} \pi^2 (4 - x)^2}{(\sqrt{x} - 2)^2}$$

$$\lim_{\alpha \rightarrow 0} (1 - \cos \alpha) = \lim_{\alpha \rightarrow 0} 2 \sin^2 \frac{\alpha}{2} = \lim_{\alpha \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{2} \alpha^2$$

زیرا

$$1 - \cos \alpha \sim \frac{1}{2} \alpha^2$$

$\alpha \rightarrow 0$

پس

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{\frac{\pi^2}{2} (x - 4)^2}{(x - 4)^2} \cdot (\sqrt{x} + 2)^2 = \frac{\pi^2}{2} \times 16 = 8\pi^2$$

$$2) \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} \frac{|\sin \pi x|}{2 - \sqrt{2x}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} \frac{-\sin \pi x (2 + \sqrt{2x})}{(4 - 2x)}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} \frac{+\sin(2\pi - \pi x) \times 4}{2(2 - x)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} \frac{\pi(2 - x) \times 4}{2(2 - x)} = 2\pi$$